This record is a partial extract of the original cable. The full text of the original cable is not available.

UNCLAS MUSCAT 002165

STDDTS

DEPT FOR NEA/ARP (TROBERTS), NEA/PPD (CWHITTLESEY), NEA/P (FFINVER), INR/R/MR LONDON FOR GOLDRICH PARIS FOR ZEYA USCENTCOM FOR PLUSH FOREIGN PRESS CENTER/ASILAS

E.O. 12958: N/A

TAGS: KPAO KMDR OIIP IZ MU

SUBJECT: MUSCAT MEDIA REACTION: FORUM FOR THE FUTURE, IRAQ, UN

REFORM

Forum For The Future

 $\underline{\mathbb{1}}$ 1. On December 13, the lead editorial in the government-owned Arabic daily "Oman" was entitled "Reform from Within."

"The Forum for the Future in Rabat concluded with several recommendations for reform in the Arab world. Most of the recommendations fell within the framework of America's Greater Middle East initiative. While the majority of Arab participants was amenable to the idea of reform and agreed that it is essential to their respective countries, there was an even greater sentiment expressed that reform initiatives should come from within the Arab world and not from outside. During the Forum, Arab countries were asked to review many of their internal frameworks, policies, and infrastructures, especially those relating to the economy. Oman participated in the "Forum for the Future" and at its conclusion Omani representatives expressed a desire to continue moving in the direction of development and modernization."

Iraq: A Wake Up Call For The Arab World

12. Privately-owned Arabic daily "Al-Watan" carried an editorial
on December 11 entitled "Poor Iraq":

"What is happening in Iraq is disturbing and should serve as a lesson to the Arab world. It seems that all Arab nations are targeted for reasons unbeknownst to us. What we do know is that the larger industrial world around us has no mercy or conscience. It is not concerned about the effects that its actions have on others. The industrial world only protects its own interests and the interests of those closely allied to it. Industrialized countries will stop at nothing to remove any perceived obstacle. For example, whenever an Arab country tries to flex its muscles or appears likely to succeed in something, the industrialized countries (led by the United States) immediately deem it a threat and try to hold it back."

The UN: Organizational Reform

13. An editorial appeared in the government-owned Arabic daily
"Oman" on December 11 entitled "Reform of the UN is a Necessity":

"If only outside forces call for change in the UN, there will be no meaningful reform. The only way to really reform this body is for member states to demand change. The United Nations lost a great deal of credibility when it took a stand against the wars in Afghanistan and Iraq, and completely failed to do anything substantive to prevent them. It is essential that the UN, starting with the Security Council, undergo reform. For example, UN member countries like Germany, Japan, and Brazil should be included in the Security Council to add neutral voices to the Council's discussion of world issues. UN agencies need more teeth so that they can become proactive and stop being powerless do-nothing bureaucracies."

BALTIMORE